

Amendments to Claims

Please amend the claims as follows:

1.(currently amended) A method of depositing an optical quality silica film on a substrate, comprising:

wherein said forming said optical quality silica film is deposited on said substrate by plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD) at temperature between 100 and 650°C in the presence of a silicon-containing gas, an oxygen-containing gas, and a carrier gas, comprising:

a) fixing the flow rate of said silicon-containing gas, an oxygen-containing gas, and said carrier gas at predetermined values;

b) depositing silica films on said substrate at different total deposition pressures of said gases between 2.0 and 2.6 Torr;

c) observing the optical characteristics of the deposited silica films to determine the optimum total deposition pressure;

d) depositing said optical quality silica film while controlling said total deposition pressure to said optimum total deposition pressure determined in step c, while controlling the total pressure of said gases; and

e) subjecting the as-deposited optical quality silica film to a low temperature treatment between 400° to 1200°C to minimize the presence of contaminant compounds in said film.

2.(currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein said total pressure is controlled selected to minimize the presence of $Si-O_x-H_y-Nz$ compounds after said low temperature treatment.

3.(original) A method as claimed in claim 2, wherein said low temperature treatment is about 800°C.

4.(cancelled)

5.(currently amended) A method as claimed in claim ((4))3, wherein said total gas pressure is about 2.4 Torr.

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6.(original) A method as claimed in claim 4, wherein said film is deposited in a vacuum chamber whose pressure is maintained by a vacuum pump having a controllable pumping speed, and said total gas pressure is maintained by controlling said pumping speed.

7.(original) A method as claimed in claim 4, wherein said film is deposited at a temperature between 100 and 650°C.

8.(original) A method as claimed in claim 7, wherein said film is deposited at a temperature of about 400°C.

9.(cancelled)

10.(currently amended) A method as claimed in claim ((9))1, wherein said ~~reactive silicon-containing~~ gas is selected from the group consisting of: silicon tetra-chloride, SiCl_4 , silicon tetra-fluoride, SiF_4 , disilane, Si_2H_6 , dichloro-silane, SiH_2Cl_2 , ~~and~~ difluoro-silane, SiH_2F_2 and ~~any other silicon-containing gases involving the use of hydrogen, H, chlorine, Cl, fluorine, F, bromine, Br, and iodine, I.~~

11.(currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 10, wherein said ~~oxidation oxygen-containing~~ gas is selected from the group consisting of: oxygen, O_2 , nitric oxide, NO_2 , water, H_2O , hydrogen peroxide, H_2O_2 , carbon monoxide, CO or ~~and~~ carbon dioxide, CO_2 .

12.(original) A method as claimed in claim 11, wherein said carrier gas is selected from the group consisting of: helium, He, neon, Ne, argon, Ar or krypton, Kr.

13.(currently amended) A method as claimed in claim ((9))1 wherein said ~~raw materials~~silicon-containing gas is SiH_4 , said ~~oxidation oxygen-containing~~ gas is N_2O , and said carrier gas is N_2 ~~carrier gas~~.

14.(currently amended) A method as claimed in claim ((9))1, wherein the predetermined flow rates of said gases are also controlled~~selected~~ to optimize the quality of the deposited films after said low temperature treatment.

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15.(original) A method as claimed in claim 13, wherein the flow rates of said gases are also ~~controlled~~ selected to optimize the quality of the deposited films after said low temperature treatment.

16.(original) A method as claimed in claim 15, wherein the flow rate of the SiH₄ is about 0.2 std liter/min.

17.(original) A method as claimed in claim 16, wherein the flow rate of the N₂O is about 6.00 std liter/min.

18.(original) A method as claimed in claim 17, wherein the flow rate of the N₂ is about 3.15 std liter/min.

19.(original) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein modifiers are incorporated into said films during deposition to modify the resulting refractive index.

20.(original) A method as claimed in claim 19, wherein said modifiers are selected from the group consisting of: Phosphorus, Boron, Germanium, Titanium or Fluorine.

21.(currently amended) A method of depositing an optical quality silica film on a substrate, comprising:

wherein — forming said optical quality silica film is deposited on said substrate at a temperature between 100 and 650°C by plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD) in the presence of a raw silicon-containing gas material gas, an oxidation oxygen-containing gas, and a carrier gas, comprising:

a) fixing the flow rate of said silicon-containing gas, an oxygen-containing gas, and said carrier gas at predetermined values;

while controlling the total pressure of said gases to a pressure of between 2.0 to 2.6 Torr; and

b) depositing silica films on said substrate at different total deposition pressures of said gases between 2.0 and 2.6 Torr;

c) observing the optical characteristics of the deposited silica films to determine the optimum total deposition pressure;

d) depositing said optical quality silica film while controlling said total

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deposition pressure to said optimum total deposition pressure determined in step c;
and

e) subjecting said deposited optical quality silica film to a low temperature
~~treatment subjecting the as deposited film to a low temperature treatment at about~~
800°C to minimize the presence of Si-O_x-H_y-Nz compounds after said low temperature treatment.

22.(original) A method as claimed in claim 21, wherein said film is deposited in a vacuum chamber whose pressure is maintained by a vacuum pump having a controllable pumping speed, and said total gas pressure is maintained by controlling said pumping speed.

23.(original) A method as claimed in claim 21, wherein said film is deposited at a temperature of about 400°C.

24(currently amended). A method as claimed in claim 21, wherein said raw ~~material~~_{silicon-containing} gas is SiH₄, said ~~oxidation~~_{oxygen-containing} gas is N₂O, and said carrier gas is N₂~~carrier~~ gas.

25.(original) A method as claimed in claim 24, wherein the flow rate of the SiH₄ is ~~controlled~~_{fixed at to be} about 0.2 std liter/min, the flow rate of the N₂O is ~~controlled to be~~_{fixed at} about 6.00 std liter/min., and the flow rate of N₂ is ~~controlled to be fixed at~~ about 3.15 std liter/min.

26. (new) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein said characteristics are the FTIR spectra.

27. (new) A method as claimed in claim 21, wherein said characteristics are the FTIR spectra.